AHA FOUNDATION STUDY FINDINGS ON FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION IN THE U.S.

ARIZONA

STATE DATA

Based on 2015-2019 American Community Survey population estimates.

16,647STUDY POPULATON

Women and girls with ancestral ties to countries where FGM/C is practiced

5,134
Women and girls who were likely LIVING
WITH FGM/C

476
Girls who were likely
AT RISK of FGM/C

STATE LEGISLATION AND POLICY LANDSCAPE

STATUS

Deficient Existing Legislation¹, Needs Strengthening

IMPROVE BY ADDING

Education and Outreach;
Specification that Culture,
Ritual, Religion are Not
Defenses to Prosecution;
Annual Statistical Reporting;
Mandatory Training for Law
Enforcement; Mandatory
Revocation of Medical License

1 https://bit.ly/3P103J0



SUMMARY

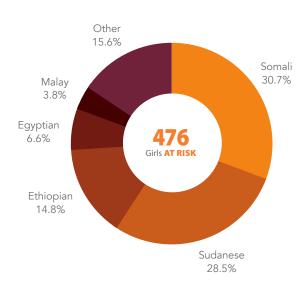
FGM/C prevalence was estimated at 33.7% within the study population in Arizona with over 60% of the impacted population in the state identifying as Somali (16.9%), Sudanese (16.2%), Ethiopian (12.3%) or Egyptian (11.8%).

It is estimated that 1,416 women were living with Type 3 FGM/C in Arizona. While all survivors may require some level of medical and mental health support, those living with Type 3 would likely require additional medical attention.

97% of those impacted by FGM/C in Arizona live in the greater Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale (84%) and Tucson (13%) metropolitan areas.

ETHNIC BREAKDOWN

Ethnic breakdown of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Arizona



NOTE: Nigerian and Indonesian girls are likely underrepresented in this data since they are cut at a very young age, resulting in most girls being encoded as already living with FGM/C.

STATE PREVALENCE RANKING

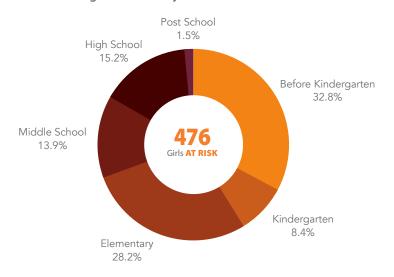




HIGH ETWEEN 500 AND 1.000 AT RISK HIGHEST BETWEEN 1000 AND 10,000 AT RISK

AGE DISTRIBUTION

Distribution of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Arizona



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION

Counties with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Maricopa Pima Pinal Mohave Cochise Coconino Yavapai Yuma Santa Cruz	13,593	4,212	409
	2,102	645	60
	231	93	-
	270	50	4
	97	32	-
	103	30	4
	131	28	-
	33	15	-
Santa Cruz	3/	12	_

Metropolitan Areas with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Tucson, AZ Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Prescott, AZ Flagstaff, AZ Yuma, AZ

13,821	4,306	408
2,102	645	59
291	54	4
131	28	-
103	30	4
33	15	-

CALL TO ACTION

Interventions tailored to the specifics of the context.

State legislators should prioritize strengthening existing legislation.

Prevention and response interventions should focus on the greater Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale and Tucson metropolitan areas.

Child Protection should focus on **Somali** and **Sudanese** girls between the ages of 5 and 15; and **Ethiopian** girls throughout their childhood and adolescence.

All estimates are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error.

For more granular prevalence data contact info@theahafoundation.org

scan to access the full report

