# AHA FOUNDATION STUDY FINDINGS ON FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION IN THE U.S.

## IOWA

#### **STATE DATA**

Based on 2015-2019 American Community Survey population estimates.

6,788

Women and girls with ancestral ties to countries where FGM/C is practiced

2,259
Women and girls who were likely LIVING WITH FGM/C

235
Girls who were likely
AT RISK of FGM/C

### STATE LEGISLATION AND POLICY LANDSCAPE

#### **STATUS**

Deficient Existing Legislation<sup>1</sup>, Needs Strengthening

#### **IMPROVE BY ADDING**

Comprehensive Expanded
Definition of FGM/C; Civil
Cause of Action; Extended
Civil Statute of Limitations;
Specification of Mandatory
Reporting; Annual Statistical
Reporting; Specification of
Ability to Prosecute Parents/
Guardian; Mandatory
Training for Law Enforcement;
Mandatory Revocation of
Medical License

1 https://bit.ly/3qCBoDS



#### **SUMMARY**

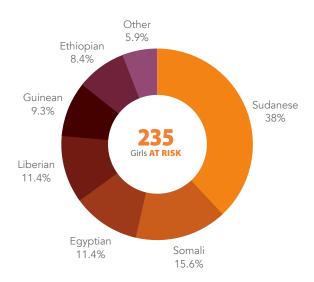
FGM/C prevalence was estimated at 36.7% within the study population in lowa with over 60% of the impacted population in the state identifying as Sudanese (36.6%), Somali (11.7%), Egyptian (11.5%) or Ethiopian (8.5%).

It is estimated that **898** women were living with Type 3 FGM/C in Iowa. While all survivors may require some level of medical and mental health support, those living with Type 3 would likely require additional medical attention.

Most of those impacted by FGM/C in lowa live in the greater Omaha-Council Bluffs and Des Moines-West Des Moines metropolitan areas.

#### **ETHNIC BREAKDOWN**

Ethnic breakdown of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Iowa



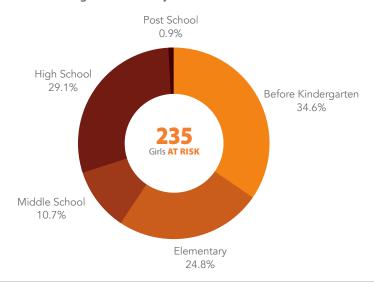
#### STATE PREVALENCE RANKING





#### **AGE DISTRIBUTION**

#### Distribution of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Iowa



### **SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION**

### Counties with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Polk	3,250	938	146
Johnson	926	344	
Linn	483	166	2
Dallas	389	160	14
Woodbury	174	48	
Buena Vista	62	36	2
Carroll	62	36	2
Wapello	56	32	2
Crawford	49	29	2
Warren	91	23	4

# Metropolitan Areas with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Iowa City, IA

4,377 3,883 926	1,562 1,159 344	350 169 -

#### **CALL TO ACTION**

Interventions tailored to the specifics of the context.

State legislators should prioritize strengthening existing legislation.

Prevention and response interventions should focus on the greater Omaha-Council Bluffs and Des Moines-West Des Moines metropolitan areas.

Child Protection should focus on **Sudanese** and **Somali** girls between the ages of 5 and 15; **Egyptian** girls between the ages of 6 and 14; and **Liberian** girls between the ages of 0 and 19.

All estimates are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error.

For more granular prevalence data contact info@theahafoundation.org

scan to access the full report

