### AHA FOUNDATION STUDY FINDINGS ON FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION IN THE U.S.

# INDIANA

# **STATE DATA**

Based on 2015-2019 American Community Survey population estimates.



with ancestral ties to countries where FGM/C is practiced

3,432 Women and girls who were likely LIVING WITH FGM/C

280 Girls who were likely AT RISK of FGM/C

## STATE LEGISLATION AND POLICY LANDSCAPE

STATUS Strong Existing Legislation<sup>1</sup>

#### **IMPROVE BY ADDING**

Specification of Mandatory Reporting; Annual Statistical Reporting; Mandatory Training for Law Enforcement; Mandatory Revocation of Medical License

1 https://bit.ly/3tdreus



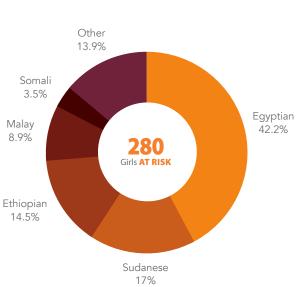
# **SUMMARY**

FGM/C prevalence was estimated at 27.1% within the study population in Indiana with over 60% of the impacted population in the state identifying as Nigerian (25%), Egyptian (19.8%), Ethiopian (10.5%) or Malay (8.8%).

It is estimated that **443** women were living with Type 3 FGM/C in Indiana. While all survivors may require some level of medical and mental health support, those living with Type 3 would likely require additional medical attention.

Most of those impacted by FGM/C in Indiana live in the greater Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, and Louisville/Jefferson County metropolitan areas.

# **ETHNIC BREAKDOWN**



NOTE: Nigerian and Indonesian girls are likely underrepresented in this data since they are cut at a very young age, resulting in most girls being encoded as already living with FGM/C.

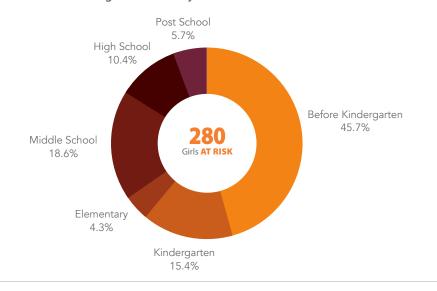
# **STATE PREVALENCE RANKING**



Ethnic breakdown of girls most likely to be **AT RISK** of FGM/C in Indiana



## **AGE DISTRIBUTION**



#### Distribution of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Indiana

#### **SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION**

# Counties with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Marion	6,243	1,580	74
Allen	831	236	32
Hamilton	1,044	234	43
Monroe	548	200	8
St. Joseph	1,007	194	14
Lake	502	171	1
Hendricks	578	137	23
Tippecanoe	402	114	22
Vanderburgh	413	75	24
Elkhart	274	66	-

# Metropolitan Areas with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN Fort Wayne, IN Bloomington, IN	33,054 8,224 6,543 4,809 831 548	8,574 2,031 1,487 1,422 236 200	492 159 108 236 31 8	
	4,809	1,422	236	
Fort Wayne, IN	831	236	31	
Bloomington, IN	548	200	8	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	402	114	22	
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	274	66		
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	80	11		

# **CALL TO ACTION**

Interventions tailored to the specifics of the context.

State legislators should prioritize strengthening existing legislation.

Prevention and response interventions should focus on the greater Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, and Louisville/Jefferson County metropolitan areas.

Child Protection should focus on **Egyptian** girls between the ages of 6 and 14; **Sudanese** girls between the ages of 5 and 15; **Ethiopian** girls throughout their childhood and adolescence; and **Malay** girls between the ages of 0 and 4.

All estimates are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error.

For more granular prevalence data contact info@theahafoundation.org

scan to access the full report

