AHA FOUNDATION STUDY FINDINGS ON FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION IN THE U.S.

MICHIGAN

STATE DATA

Based on 2015-2019 American Community Survey population estimates.

32,511

Women and girls with ancestral ties to countries where FGM/C is practiced

6,819
Women and girls who were likely LIVING
WITH FGM/C

462
Girls who were likely
AT RISK of FGM/C

STATE LEGISLATION AND POLICY LANDSCAPE

STATUS

Deficient Existing Legislation¹, Needs Strengthening

IMPROVE BY ADDING

Comprehensive Expanded Definition of FGM/C; Specification of Mandatory Reporting; Annual Statistical Reporting

1 https://bit.ly/3RF5RMv



SUMMARY

FGM/C prevalence was estimated at 22.4% within the study population in Michigan with over 50% of the impacted population in the state identifying as Egyptian (23.6%), Yemeni (22.9%) or Nigerian (9.1%).

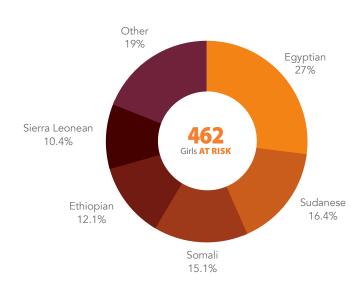
It is estimated that **631** women were living with Type 3 FGM/C in Michigan. While all survivors may require some level of medical and mental health support, those living with Type 3 would likely require additional medical attention.

70% of those impacted by FGM/C in Michigan live in the greater Detroit-Warren-Dearborn (59%) and Lansing-East Lansing (11%) metropolitan areas.

An estimated 260 women and girls from the **Dawoodi Bohra** community live in Michigan and are not included in the population extrapolation calculation.

ETHNIC BREAKDOWN

Ethnic breakdown of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Michigan



NOTE: Nigerian and Indonesian girls are likely underrepresented in this data since they are cut at a very young age, resulting in most girls being encoded as already living with FGM/C.

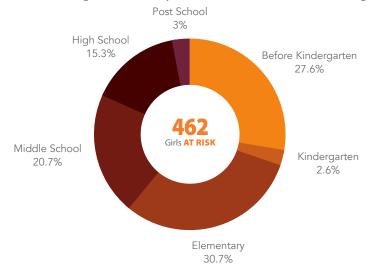
STATE PREVALENCE RANKING





AGE DISTRIBUTION

Distribution of girls most likely to be AT RISK of FGM/C in Michigan



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION

Counties with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Wayne Oakland Macomb Ingham Kent	16,809 3,191 1,666 2,065 1,912	2,553 847 665 662 500	99 69 19 115 91
Washtenaw	1,743	383	18
Kalamazoo	1,142	231	4
Genesee	908	214	11
Berrien	412	106	1
Shiawassee	141	48	1

Metropolitan Areas with the highest STUDY POPULATION | LIVING WITH | AT RISK population

Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Lansing-East Lansing, MI Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Ann Arbor, MI Kalamazoo-Portage, MI Niles-Benton Harbor, MI Jackson, MI Monroe, MI Saginaw, MI Muskegon, MI

21,808	4,099	186
2,252	706	115
1,961	517	90
1,743	383	17
1,179	238	5
412	106	1
118	33	9
84	25	4.0
113	23	4.0
141	10	2

CALL TO ACTION

Interventions tailored to the specifics of the context.

State legislators should prioritize strengthening existing legislation.

Prevention and response interventions should focus on the greater Detroit-Warren-Dearborn and Lansing-East Lansing metropolitan areas.

Child Protection should focus on **Egyptian** girls between the ages of 6 and 14; **Sudanese** and **Somali** girls between the ages of 5 and 15; **Ethiopian** girls throughout their childhood and adolescence; and **Sierra Leonean** girls between the ages of 0 and 19.

All estimates are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error.

For more granular prevalence data contact info@theahafoundation.org

scan to access the full report

